

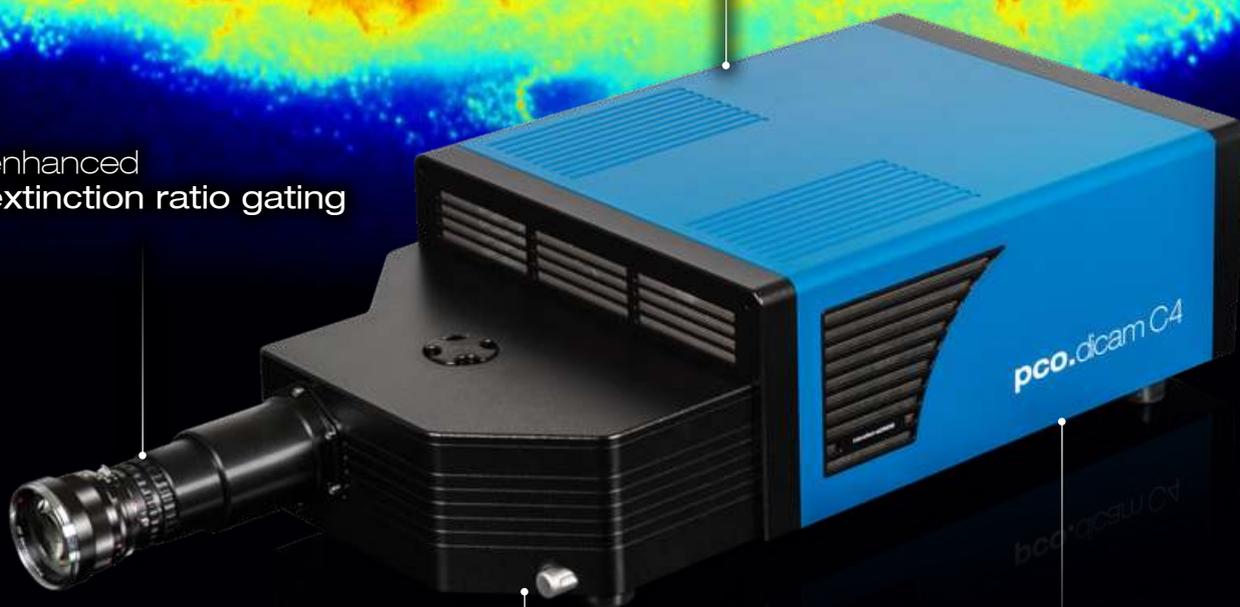
# pco.dicam C4

intensified 16 bit **sCMOS** camera

intensified  
**sCMOS**

4 images in 16 ns  
8 images in less than 1  $\mu$ s

enhanced  
extinction ratio gating



exposure time 4 ns  
with 25 mm intensifier

intensified  
**sCMOS** technology  
2048 x 2048 pixel

with  
CAMERA  
**LinkHS**  
interface

# pco.



## pco.dicam C4

After 30 years of continuous success in development and production of intensified cameras, **PCO** introduces the new pco.dicam C4 - the first multi-channel intensified camera system which exploits the full performance inherent to **scientific CMOS** sensor technology. 4 images in 16 ns? 8 images in less than 1  $\mu$ s?

High end optical beam splitters allow for a uniform distribution of the input light to the 4 image intensifiers which are coupled with the pco.dicam C1 proven tandem lenses to the 16 bit 4.2 Mpixel sCMOS sensor. It's the most flexible configuration of 8 individual exposure times and their corresponding interframing times, which makes the camera so unique. Camera Link HS, the latest standard of high performance data interfaces for scientific cameras, guarantees uncompressed and robust 16 bit data transfer of 416 full frames per second via optical fiber over virtually any distance.

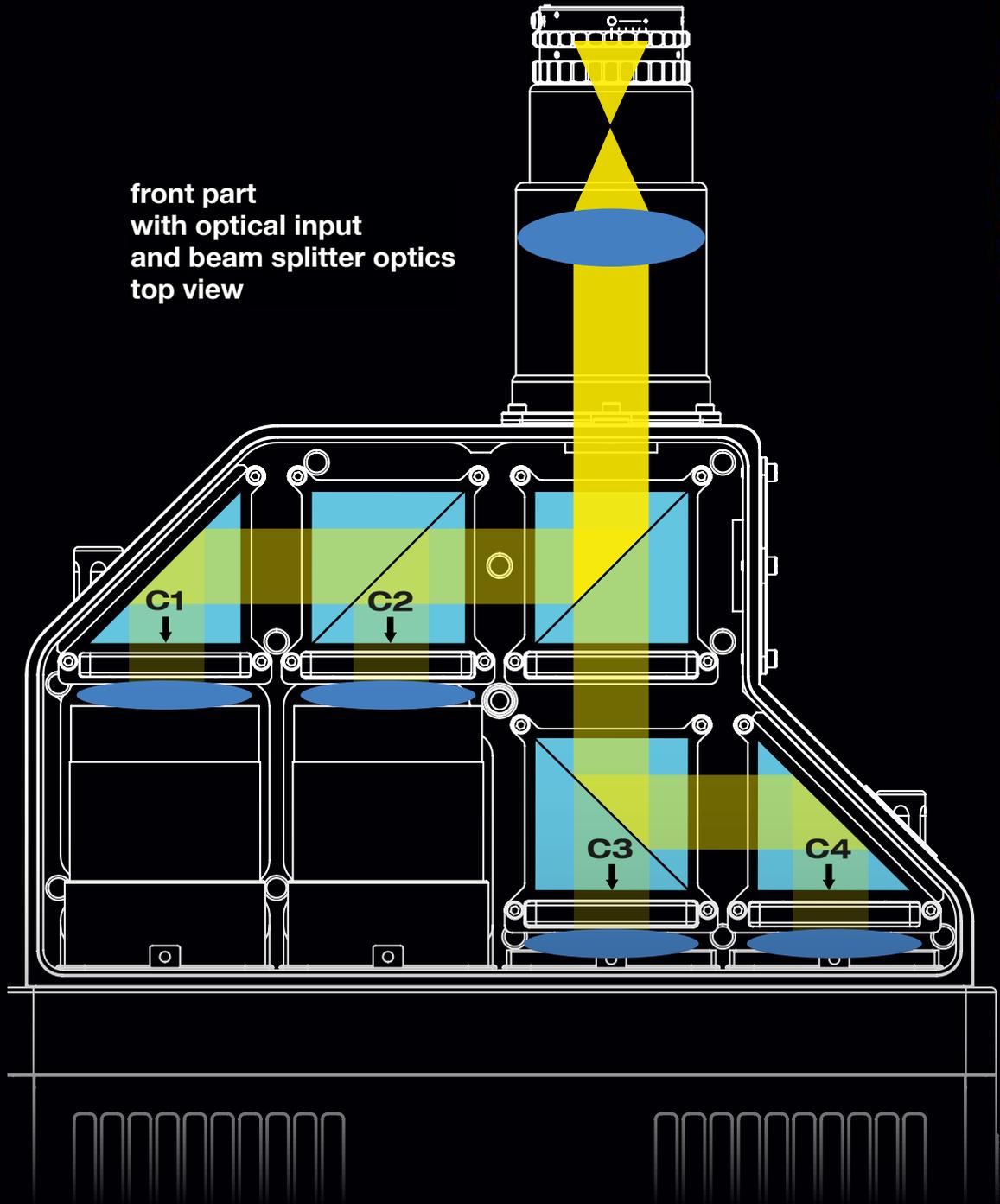
## & feature benefit

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>416 frames/s @ full 4.2 MPixel resolution</b>         | high frame rates at high resolution for imaging of dynamic processes  |
| <b>1.1 e<sup>-</sup> readout noise</b>                   | lowest readout noise of any gated intensified camera system   |
| <b>16 bit digitization</b>                               | taking advantage of the higher dynamic range possible from high end image intensifiers  |
| <b>four 25 mm high resolution image intensifier</b>      | doubles the optical resolution of conventional 18 mm image intensifiers   |
| <b>optical coupling via ultra-speed tandem lens</b>      | outstanding image quality with high transmission efficiency and no artifacts  |
| <b>tandem lens with 0.53 : 1 image scaling</b>           | full 25 mm diameter of intensifier output is lossless imaged onto sCMOS sensor  |
| <b>fiber based Camera Link HS data interface</b>         | fiber optical interface virtually covers any distance without deploying additional interface converters or signal amplifiers with immunity to EMI |
| <b>4 x 870 MByte/s image data rate</b>                   | highest sustained image data rate of any intensified camera system on the market; no limitations for recording duration                           |
| <b>double shutter mode with 500 ns interframing time</b> | two consecutive full resolution images with a configurable minimum interframing time of 500 ns on each of the 4 channels                          |
| <b>4.2 MPix sCMOS sensor</b>                             | overcomes CCD limitations in terms of speed and sensitivity   |
| <b>enhanced extinction ratio gating</b>                  | fast MCP gating for improved extinction ratio for the blue and uv part of the spectrum  |
| <b>additional optical trigger input</b>                  | robust trigger transmission over long distance in EMC critical environments   |
| <b>EF lens control</b>                                   | convenient remote lens control for camera systems inaccessible during an experiment   |
| <b>selected highly homogeneous image intensifiers</b>    | uses best image intensifier quality available on the market   |
| <b>45 ns trigger to exposure start delay</b>             | ultra-fast camera reaction to trigger event   |
| <b>4 ns gating with 25 mm intensifier</b>                | captures fast transient phenomena   |
| <b>extensive and highly precise IN/OUT signaling</b>     | allows for perfect synchronization in any experimental set-up as timing master or slave   |
| <b>configurable delay in steps of 1 ns</b>               | flexible adaptation to synchronization needs  |

» applications

laser induced incandescence (LII) | shock wave physics | laser induced breakdown spectroscopy (LIBS) | particle image velocimetry (PIV) | time resolved spectroscopy | plasmaphysics | laser induced fluorescence (LIF) | ballistics | combustion | hyper velocity impact

front part  
with optical input  
and beam splitter optics  
top view

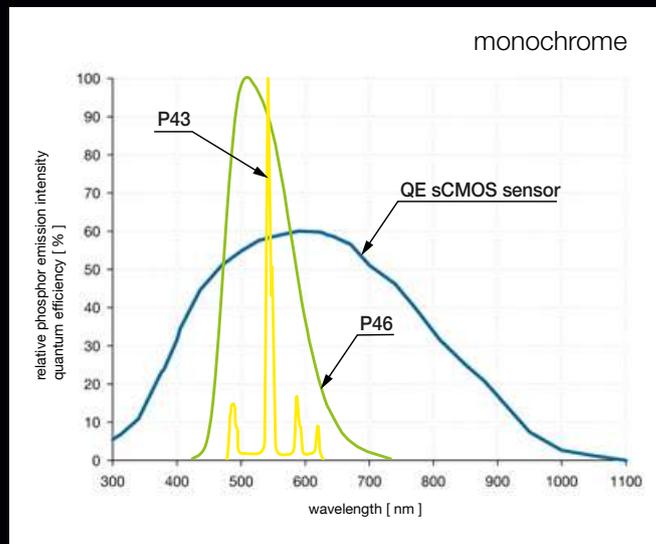


» sCMOS image sensor

Each detector unit of this unique 4 channel design is equipped with a sCMOS image sensor.

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <b>type of sensor</b>            | scientific CMOS (sCMOS)  |
| <b>resolution (h x v)</b>        | 2048 x 2048 active pixel   |
| <b>pixel size (h x v)</b>        | 6.5 $\mu\text{m}$ x 6.5 $\mu\text{m}$  |
| <b>sensor format / diagonal</b>  | 13.3 mm x 13.3 mm / 18.8 mm  |
| <b>shutter mode</b>              | single image<br>double image   |
| <b>MTF<sup>1</sup></b>           | 76.9 lp/mm (theoretical)   |
| <b>fullwell capacity</b>         | 15 000 e <sup>-</sup>  |
| <b>readout noise<sup>2</sup></b> | 1.1 med / 1.5 rms e <sup>-</sup> single image<br>2.2 med / 2.5 rms e <sup>-</sup> double image |
| <b>dynamic range</b>             | 13 600 : 1 (82.7 dB)   |
| <b>quantum efficiency</b>        | 58 % for P43 peak emission @ 545 nm<br>57 % for P46 peak emission @ 530 nm                     |
| <b>spectral range</b>            | 370 nm ... 1100 nm   |
| <b>dark current<sup>3</sup></b>  | < 0.6 e <sup>-</sup> /pixel/s @ 7 °C   |
| <b>DSNU</b>                      | 1.0 rms e <sup>-</sup>   |
| <b>PRNU</b>                      | < 0.6 %  |
| <b>anti blooming factor</b>      | 1 : 10 000   |

» quantum efficiency



<sup>1</sup> Modulation transfer function

<sup>2</sup> The readout noise values are given as median (med) and root mean square (rms) values due to the different noise models, which can be used for evaluation. All values are raw data without any filtering.

<sup>3</sup> Measurements with dark current compensation

» detector unit (4x)

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <b>frame rate</b>                    | up to 104 fps<br>@ 2048 x 2048 pixel   |
| <b>dynamic range A/D<sup>4</sup></b> | 16 bit   |
| <b>pixel scan rate</b>               | 286.0 MHz  |
| <b>binning horizontal</b>            | x1, x2, x4   |
| <b>binning vertical</b>              | x1, x2, x4   |
| <b>region of interest (ROI)</b>      | horizontal: steps of 4 pixels<br>vertical: steps of 1 pixel  |
| <b>non linearity</b>                 | < 1 %  |
| <b>cooling method</b>                | + 7 °C stabilized, 1 stage peltier with forced air (fan)   |
| <b>input signals</b>                 | electrical trigger, arm input (TTL level, BNC connectors), gate disable (high-speed TTL input, BNC connectors) |
| <b>output signals</b>                | gate/expos out monitor, user monitor output (TTL level, BNC connectors)  |
| <b>data interface</b>                | Camera Link HS (Single F2, 1X1, S10)   |
| <b>time stamp</b>                    | in image (1 µs resolution)   |

» general camera system

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <b>power supply</b>              | 110 - 230 V  |
| <b>power consumption</b>         | 180 W  |
| <b>weight</b>                    | 43.3 kg  |
| <b>operating temperature</b>     | + 10 °C ... + 40 °C                                  |
| <b>operating humidity range</b>  | 10 % ... 80 % (non-condensing)                       |
| <b>storage temperature range</b> | - 10 °C ... + 60 °C                                  |
| <b>optical interface</b>         | F-mount & C-mount<br>or special mounts (Canon mount) |
| <b>lens remote controller</b>    | electronic control for Canon EF lenses               |
| <b>input signals</b>             | master trigger electrical and optical                |
| <b>CE / FCC certified</b>        | yes  |

<sup>4</sup> The high dynamic signal is simultaneously converted at high and low gain by two 11 bit A/D converters and the two 11 bit values are sophisticatedly merged into one 16 bit value.

» exposure modes

**single image mode**

exposure times 4, 10 ns fixed,  
20 ns ... 250 ns (1 ns steps),  
250 ns ... 1 s (10 ns steps)

delay times 0 ns ... 250 ns (1 ns steps),  
250 ns ... 1 s (10 ns steps)

maximum repetition frequency 4 kHz

insertion delay  
(trigger input - shutter) < 50 ns

jitter < 1 ns

**double image mode**

exposure times 20 ns ... 1 s (in 10 ns steps)

delay settings 0 ns ... 1 s (in 10 ns steps)

minimum interframing time 500 ns ... 10 ms (in 10 ns steps)  
on every channel

» frame rate table

|                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 2048 x 2048    | 416 fps        |
| 2048 x 256     | up to 3200 fps |
| line scan mode | > 4000 fps     |

» frame rates

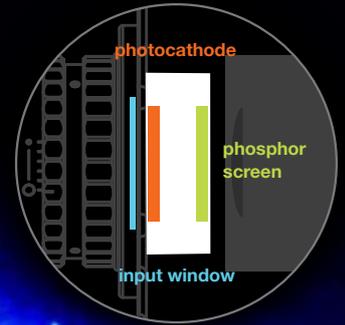
Due to the special 4 channel design of the pco.dicam C4 and the flexible timing possibilities, extremely high frame repetition rates are feasible. In single image mode sequences of 4 ultra fast images and in double image mode sequences of 8 ultra fast images can be recorded. Examples for such extreme frame repetition rates are given below.

**single image mode** 4 images of 4 ns exposure time  
with 0 ns interframing time:  
250.000.000 fps  
This 4 image sequence can be  
repeated every 9.6 ms

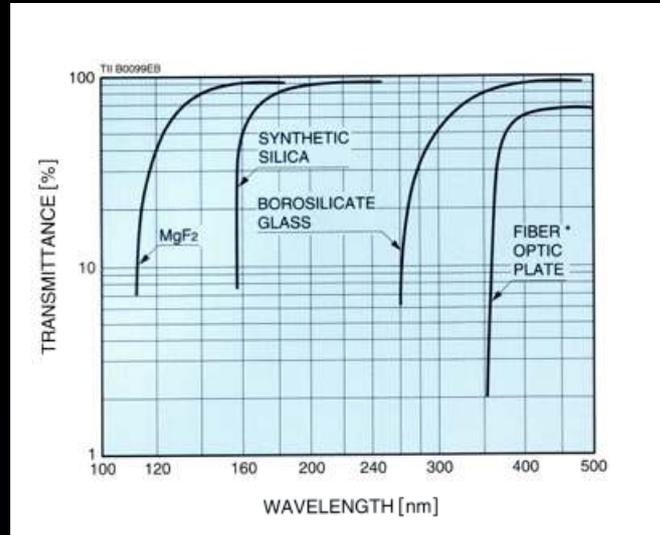
**double image mode** 8 images of 20 ns exposure  
with 110 ns interframing time:  
8.602.150 fps  
This 8 image sequence can be  
repeated every 38.4 ms

» image intensifier 4x

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>type</b>                                | HighRes MCP <sup>5</sup> (6 µm channel)                |
| <b>input window</b>                        | synthetic silica, borosilicate                         |
| <b>photocathode material</b>               | S20, GaAs, GaAsP (others on request)                   |
| <b>image intensifier pitch distance</b>    | 6 µm   |
| <b>image intensifier MCP type</b>          | single stage low resistance MCP for high strip current |
| <b>MCP operational modes</b>               | continuous<br>gated for enhanced extinction ratio      |
| <b>image intensifier diameter</b>          | 25 mm (18 mm optional on request)                      |
| <b>phosphor screen material</b>            | P43, P46   |
| <b>output window</b>                       | glass  |
| <b>image intensifier system resolution</b> | > 50 lp/mm @ 5 % MTF typical (depends on phosphor)     |
| <b>shortest gating time</b>                | 4 ns   |



» image intensifier input window

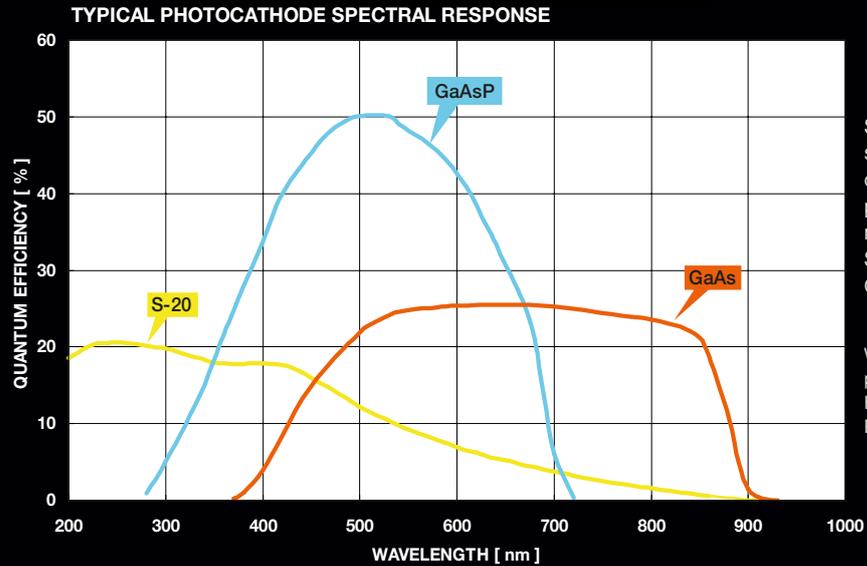


Typical transmittance of image intensifier input window materials

Due to the optical properties of the beam-splitter optics, there is no uv transmission below 380 nm. Intensifiers with MgF<sub>2</sub> input window are not available. Standard input window for S20 photocathodes is synthetic silica.

GaAs and GaAsP photocathodes are deposited on borosilicate glass.

» image intensifier photocathode characteristics



Spectral sensitivities of different photocathode materials: S20 (multialkali), GaAs, GaAsP

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| photocathode material | peak wavelength [nm] | quantum efficiency at peak wavelength [%] | equivalent background input (EBI) [W/cm <sup>2</sup> ] | dark counts [s <sup>-1</sup> /cm <sup>2</sup> ] |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|--|---|
| S20 (multialkali)     | 430                  | 14 .. 18                                  | 3·10 <sup>-14</sup>                                    | 1500  |
| GaAs                  | 530 - 750            | 23  | 3·10 <sup>-14</sup>                                    | 30 000  |
| GaAsP                 | 480 - 530            | 50  | 3·10 <sup>-14</sup>                                    | 10 000  |

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» image intensifier phosphor

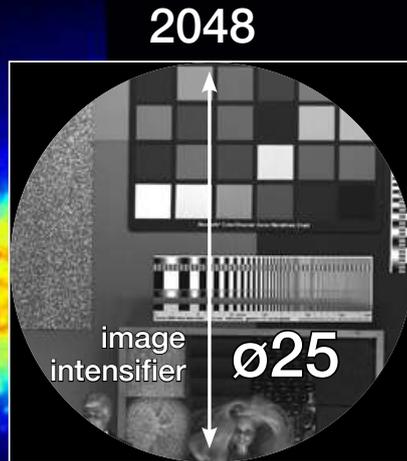
| phosphor | phosphor decay (typ.) to.. |        | peak emission | typical efficiency |
|----------|----------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|
|          | .. 10 %                    | .. 1 % |               |                    |
| P43      | 1 ms                       | 4 ms   | 545 nm        | 100 %              |
| P46      | 0.2 - 0.4 μs               | 2 μs   | 530 nm        | 30 %               |

All photocathode materials can be combined with P43 or P46 phosphor. Whereas the P43 phosphor has a much brighter emission than the P46 phosphor, it has a rather long decay time, i.e. the time required till the phosphor emission fades out after the excitation by electron bombardement has been stopped. This decay time is therefore critical for fast image repetition rates primarily in double image application or when operating the camera in spectroscopic mode with line rates in the kHz range.

» optical coupling lens system of the detector units

ultra-speed tandem lens between image intensifier & sCMOS

|                         |                                    |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| transmission efficiency | > 30 %                             |
| vignetting              | < 3 %                              |
| resolution              | > 60 lp/mm                         |
| scaling rates           | $\beta=0.53$ for 25 mm intensifier |



The projected image circle is completely covered by 2048 x 2048 6.5  $\mu\text{m}$  pixels of the sCMOS detector – cf. image left. There is no “waste” of valuable intensifier area. As a consequence the four corners of the sCMOS sensor remain black. For a fast scan of just a few vertically centered lines – the camera system allows for up to 4.000 fps for such a ROI - the full line length of 2048 pixels is available.

» camera interface

4x



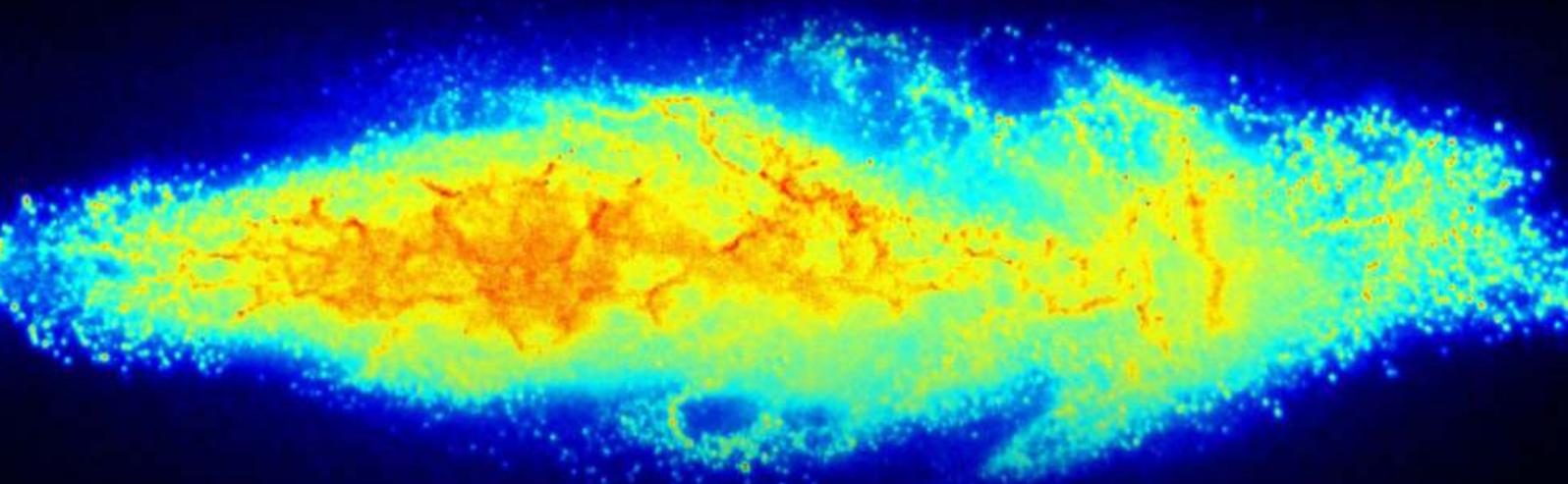
|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| data transfer                         | Camera Link HS, FOL (Single F2, 1X1, S10) single 4 port frame grabber for PCI Express                          |
| master input signals                  | optional trigger (FOL), electrical trigger, arm input (TTL level, BNC connectors)                              |
| additional input signals per channel  | electrical trigger, arm input (TTL level, BNC connectors), gate disable (high-speed TTL input, BNC connectors) |
| additional output signals per channel | gate/expos out monitor, user monitor output (TTL level, BNC connectors)  |

» software

Camware is provided for camera control, image acquisition and archiving of images in various file formats (Windows 7 and later). A free software development kit (SDK) including a dynamic link library for user customization and integration on PC platforms is available. Drivers for popular third party software packages are also available. ([www.pco.de](http://www.pco.de))

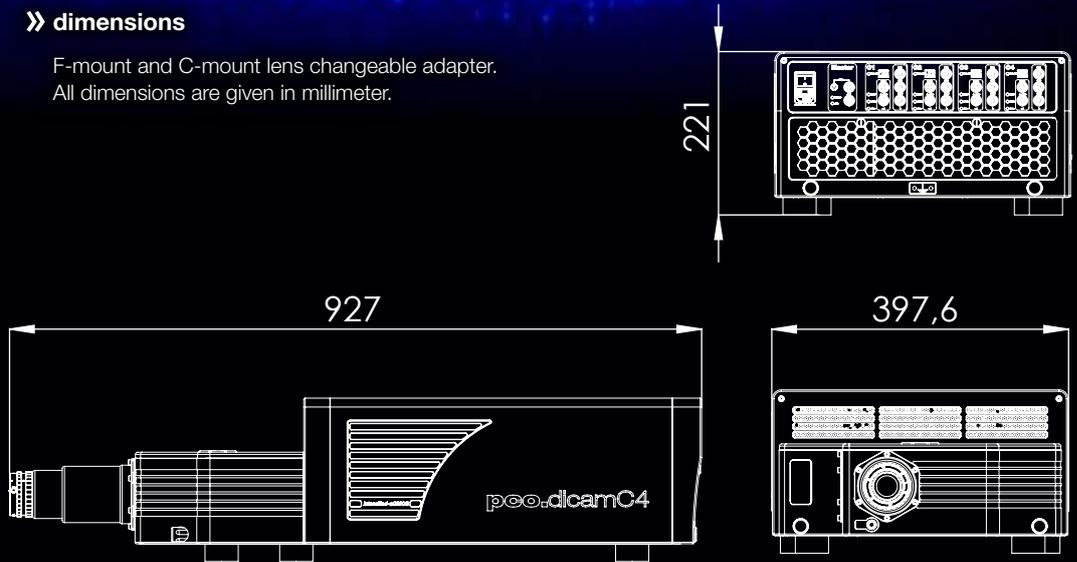
» lens remote controller

The optional Canon lens controller enables the user to connect electronic EF - and EF-S Canon lenses allowing to remote control focus and aperture of those lenses.



» dimensions

F-mount and C-mount lens changeable adapter.  
All dimensions are given in millimeter.



» camera view



| » photocathode  | input window     | phosphor | selected |
|-----------------|------------------|----------|----------|
| S20 selected*   | synthetic silica | P46      |          |
|                 |                  | P43      |          |
| GaAs standard*  | borosilicate     | P46      |          |
|                 |                  | P43      |          |
| GaAs selected*  | borosilicate     | P46      |          |
|                 |                  | P43      |          |
| GaAsP standard* | borosilicate     | P46      |          |
|                 |                  | P43      |          |
| GaAsP selected* | borosilicate     | P46      |          |
|                 |                  | P43      |          |

Please note that P43 phosphor can't be used, if 8 fast images with interframing times << 1 ms are required.

\* image intensifiers with GaAs and GaAsP photocathode are available in two quality grades:  
 standard: quality specified for central 16 mm x 16 mm square region corresponding to 1300 x 1300 pixel sCMOS sensor resolution  
 selected: quality specified for 24.9 mm diameter area corresponding to full 2048 x 2048 pixel sCMOS sensor resolution,  
 extinction ratio 10 times higher than standard grade  
 image intensifiers with S20 photocathode exclusively come in selected grade quality  
 contact our technical sales team for further details on the two quality grades

» optical interface

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| C-mount         |  |
| F-mount         |  |
| EF lens control |  |

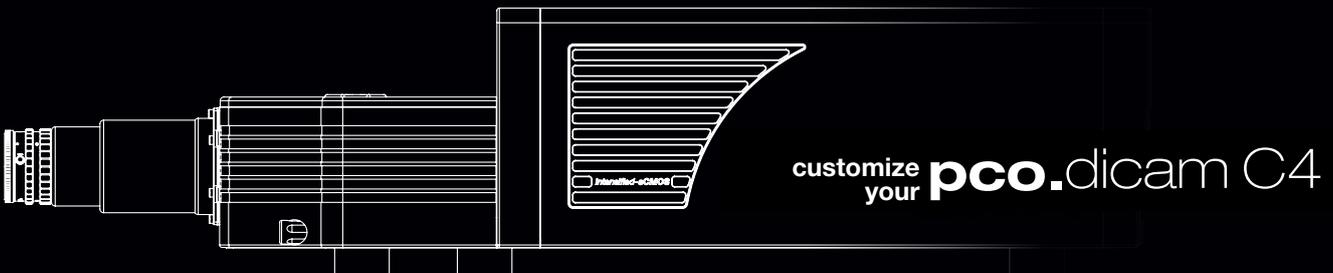
» FOL

type of data interface FOL module in camera and frame grabber

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| SM SFP+ up to 10 km |  |
| MM SFP+ up to 300 m |  |

FOL cable length default: 10 m

contact us for any help  
 or expert consultation  
 regarding your needs



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